

# ***CURRICULUM VITAE***

## **LAWRENCE J. NELSON**

### **Present Position and Office Address**

Senior Lecturer in Philosophy & Women and Gender Studies, Santa Clara University, 500 El Camino Real, Santa Clara, CA 95053-0310 (408) 554-5093  
Faculty Scholar, Markkula Center for Applied Ethics, Santa Clara University

### **Home**

99 Banks Street, San Francisco, CA 94110 (415) 282-9323; home office (415) 643-1707

### **Education**

A.B. Summa Cum Laude, St. Louis University, 1974  
Ph.D., Department of Philosophy, St. Louis University, 1978  
Dissertation title: Freedom and Embodiment in Paul Ricoeur  
J.D., Yale University School of Law, 1981

### **Employment History**

September 1981-November 1986: associate, Hanson, Bridgett, Marcus, Vlahos & Rudy, health law section. Admitted to practice in all California courts and the United States District Court, Northern, Central and Eastern Districts.  
December 1986-October 1989: bioethics consultant, Bioethics Consultation Group, Berkeley, CA  
November 1989-present: bioethics consultant and attorney (solo practitioner)  
1996-97 academic year: Adjunct Lecturer, Dept. of Philosophy; Associate, Markkula Center for Applied Ethics, Santa Clara University  
1997-2001: Lecturer, Dept. of Philosophy, Santa Clara University  
2001-2004: Associate Professor (Adj.), Department of Philosophy and Program for the Study of Women & Gender  
2004-present: Senior Lecturer in Philosophy and Women & Gender Studies

### **Awards, Fellowships, Positions, and Internships**

2001-2004: Member of the Advisory Board for the Program for the Study of Women and Gender.  
Recipient of a Hackworth Grant for Faculty Research and Teaching in Applied Ethics, Markkula Center for Applied Ethics at SCU, for the project "Towards a Theory of Constitutional Personhood." Summer 2003  
Recipient of a grant from The Bannan Center for Jesuit Education at SCU for the project "The Place of Philosophical Ethics in Jesuit Higher Education and Mission." 7/03-6/04  
Recipient of grants from the Moran Family Trust Ethics and Social Justice Program and the SCU Dean's Grants Program for the project "Incorporating Social Justice Education into Five Core Curriculum Ethics Courses." 9/03-6/04  
Recipient of a Thomas Terry Teaching Grant from the Office of the Vice Provost for Academic Affairs, SCU, for the project "Creating Effective and Engaging Social Justice Segments in Four Core Curriculum Ethics Courses." 9/01-9/02  
Recipient of a Thomas Terry Teaching Grant from the Office of the Vice Provost for Academic Affairs, SCU, for development of a course "Ethics, Cultural Diversity & Human Rights." 4/99-7/99  
Co-Principal Investigator, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Substance Abuse Policy Research Program, Grant #030790 for \$99,600, "An Ethical and Legal Analysis of State-Compelled Loss of Liberty as an Intervention to Reduce the Harm of Perinatal Substance Abuse and Drug Addiction," 12/1/96-7/31/98.  
Winner (with Dr. John Mills) of the Nellie Westerman Prize for Research in Ethics 1978, sponsored by the American Federation for Clinical Research, with the paper "Ethics and Research Involving Religious Celibate Groups."  
Postdoctoral Fellowship in Bioethics, University of California, San Francisco, School of Medicine, Division of Medical Ethics, 1977-1978.  
Student Internship, The Hastings Center, Briarcliff Manor, NY. Project entitled "Science and the Ethics of Limits" under the direction of Marc Lappe and Daniel Callahan, 1976.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Book Chapters**

L. Nelson, "Preimplantation Diagnosis," in A Textbook of Perinatal Medicine, edited by A. Kurjak, 2005 edition, CRC Press-Parthenon Publishers (in press).  
L. Nelson, "Ethical Issues in the Perinatal Period," Chapter 19 in Care of the High Risk Neonate, edited by M. Klaus and A. Faranoff, 5th edition, W.B. Saunders (2001), 536-545 (revised and expanded version).

L. Nelson, "Ethical Issues in the Perinatal Period," Chapter 19 in Care of the High Risk Neonate, edited by M. Klaus and A. Faranoff, 4th edition, W.B. Saunders (1993), 464-470.

L. Nelson & M. Jessup, "Advocacy, Ethics, and the Law," in Drug Dependency in Pregnancy: Managing Withdrawal, edited by M. Jessup, California Department of Health Services, Maternal and Child Health Branch (1992), 269-284.

L. Nelson, "And the Truth Shall Set You Free: The Case of Baby Boy Cory," in Ethics at the Bedside, edited by Charles Culver, M.D., University Press of New England (1990), 40-70.

### **Articles**

L. Nelson, "Ethics Consultations Reduce Time and Procedures in Intensive Care," Evidence-Based Healthcare, vol. 8, #2, April 2004, 63-64 (review of research).

L. Nelson, "The *Wendland* Case: On Families and Fantasies," Lahey Clinic Medical Ethics, vol. 10, #2, Spring 2003, 8, 10.

L. Nelson, "Preimplantation Diagnosis," Clinics in Perinatology 30 (March 2003) 67-80.

L. Nelson, "Respect for the Developmentally Disabled and Forgoing Life-Sustaining Treatment," Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews 9 (2003) 3-9.

L. Nelson, "The *Wendland* Case" in Ethical Issues in Modern Medicine (6<sup>th</sup> ed.), B. Steinbock, J. Arras, & A. J. London, eds., McGraw Hill, 2002 (in Part 3, Section 4 "Choosing for Others"), 353-356.

L. Nelson, "*Wendland* and Forgoing Life-Sustaining Treatment for the Incompetent," The Health Lawyer, vol. 14, #3, April 2002, 12-18.

M. Meyer and L. Nelson, "Respecting What We Destroy: Reflections on Human Embryo Research," Hastings Center Report, vol. 31, #1, Jan/Feb 2001, 16-23. Reprinted in At Issue: Human Embryo Experimentation, Gale Group, 2002.

L. Nelson and R. Cranford, "Michael Martin and Robert *Wendland*: Beyond the Vegetative State," The Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy 15 (1999) 427-453.

L. Nelson, "Ethics and Seniors with Diminished Mental Capacity," Senior Living Exec., March-April 1999, 9-11.

L. Nelson, "Bioethics and the Clinician's Conscience: Editor's Introduction," HEC Forum, vol. 10, #1, March 1998, pp. 2-8. Guest Editor of this issue on the topic of "Bioethics and the Clinician's Conscience."

Co-Principal Investigator, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Substance Abuse Policy Research Program, Grant #030790 for \$99,600, a project entitled "An Ethical and Legal Analysis of State-Compelled Loss of Liberty as an Intervention to Reduce the Harm of Perinatal Substance Abuse and Drug Addiction," 12/1/96-7/31/98. Final report from this project, entitled "Ethical and Legal Analyses of Three Coercive Policies Aimed at Substance Abuse by Pregnant Women," published and released to the public on 8/12/98 at a national press briefing, National Press Club, Washington D.C.

L. Nelson, C. Rushton, R. Cranford, R. Nelson, J. Glover, & R. Truog, "Forgoing Medically Provided Nutrition and Hydration in Pediatric Patients," The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics 23:1 (Spring 1995) 33-46. Reprinted as edited in Compendium of Resources for Pediatric Hospice Care, National Hospice Organization, 1999.

L. Nelson, "Medical Futility and the Clinician's Conscience," in Health Care Crisis? The Search for Answers, R. Misbin, et al., eds. University Publishing Group (1995) 60-70.

M.F. Marshall & L. Nelson, "Update on Criminal Prosecution of Substance Abusing Pregnant Women," BioLaw 5:3-4 (March-April 1995) 17-19.

L. Nelson, "The Mother and Fetus Union: What God Has Put Together, Let No Law Put Asunder?" in The Beginning of Human Life, F.K. Beller and R.F. Weir, eds. Kluwer Academic Publishers (1994) 301-317.

L. Nelson, "Effects of Changes in Health Care Financing and Allocation of Resources," AACN Clinical Issues in Critical Care Nursing 5:3 (August 1994) 357-359.

L. Nelson, "Effects of In Utero Exposure to Street Drugs: Ethical and Legal Problems; Recommendations for Changes in Legal Practice," American Journal of Public Health 83 Supp. (December 1993) 29, 32.

L. Nelson, "Legal Dimensions of Maternal-Fetal Conflict," Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology 35:4 (December 1992) 738-748.

L. Nelson & R. Nelson, "Ethics and the Provision of Futile, Harmful, or Burdensome Treatment to Children," Critical Care Medicine 20:3 (March 1992) 427-433.

L. Nelson, "Beneficence or Bucks? Ethics and Health Care Advertising," Health Care Marketing and Public Relations 17:1 (January-February 1991) 13-14.

L. Nelson, "Intervention Does More Harm Than Good," J. of Interpersonal Violence 5:4 (December 1990) 530-532.

L. Nelson, "To See or Not to See," The Recorder (March 26, 1990) IV (part of a special section entitled "Seeing Death: Should Executions Be Photographed?").

L. Nelson, H.W. Clark, R. Goldman, & J. Schore, "Taking the Train to a World of Strangers: Health Care Marketing and Ethics," Hastings Center Report 19:5 (Sept./Oct. 1989) 36-43.

L. Nelson & R. Cranford, "Legal Advice, Moral Paralysis, and the Death of Samuel Linares," Law, Medicine & Health Care 17:4 (Winter 1989) 316-324.

L. Nelson, "Law, Ethics, and Advance Directives Regarding the Medical Care of AIDS Patients," in The Meaning of AIDS, E. Juengst and B. Koenig, eds. (New York: Praeger Pub., 1989), pp. 94-100.

L. Nelson, "Perinatology/Neonatology and the Law: Looking Beyond Baby Doe," in 1988 Year Book of Perinatal/Neonatal Medicine 5-10 (M. Klaus and A. Fanaroff, eds.), Year Book Medical Publishers 1988.

L. Nelson & N. Milliken, "Compelled Medical Treatment of Pregnant Women: Life, Liberty, and Law in Conflict," Journal of the American Medical Association 259 (February 19, 1988) 1060-1066.

L. Nelson, "How Should Ethics Committees Treat Advance Directives?" Hastings Center Report 18 (August/September 1988) 26-27.

L. Nelson, "Durable Powers of Attorney for Right to Die," The Recorder (October 19, 1987) 4.

L. Nelson & H.W. Clark, "AIDS Confidentiality: An Ethical Dilemma," California Physician 3 (December 1986) 19-21.

L. Nelson, B. Buggy & C. Weil, "Forced Medical Treatment of Pregnant Women: 'Compelling Each to Live as Seems Good to the Rest'," Hastings Law Journal 37 (May 1986) 703-763.

L. Nelson, "The Law, Professional Responsibility, and Decisions to Forego Treatment," Quality Review Bulletin 12 (January 1986) 8-15.

L. Nelson, "The Baby Doe Regulations," California Health Law News 4 (Spring 1984) 103-105.

L. Nelson, "Ethics and Ambiguity: Health Law Practice and the Representation of Potentially Conflicting Interests," California Health Law News 3 (Spring 1983) 28-31.

L. Nelson, "Primum Utilis Esse: The Primacy of Usefulness in Medicine," The Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine 51 (November/December 1978) 655-666.

L. Nelson & J. Mills, "Ethics and Research Involving Religious Celibate Groups," Clinical Research 26 (October 1978) 322-329.

### **Book Reviews**

L. Nelson, "Reviewing the Dilemmas of the Maternal-Fetal Relationship," review of *Ethical Issues in Maternal-Fetal Medicine* edited by D. Dickerson. Medical Humanities Review 16 (Fall 2002) 56-59.

### **SELECTED SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS**

Plenary session speaker, *American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting*, "The New Vitalism," as part of the session "Protection or Disrespect? Courts and the Conscious Incompetent Patient." October 25, 2002.

Speaker, *American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting*, "Bioethics Testimony: Helpful Expert Opinion or Legal Error?" October 28, 2001.

Speaker, California Medical Association Council on Ethical Affairs, "The Wendland Litigation," Oakland, CA, October 10, 2001.

Presented paper "Respecting What We Destroy: The Moral Status of Extracorporeal Human Embryos," at the conference *California Cloning: A Dialogue on State Regulation*, "hosted by the Markkula Center for Applied Ethics, Santa Clara University, October 12, 2001.

Speaker, *30<sup>th</sup> International Educational & Scientific Symposium of the Society for Critical Care Medicine*, "Ethics of Forgoing Medically Provided Nutrition and Hydration in Children," concurrent session "Children at the End of Life." February 12, 2001, San Francisco, CA.

Presented paper "Too Far Beyond the Vegetative State? Medicine, Ethics, Law, and the Minimally Conscious State," *Third International Symposium of Coma and Death*, February 24, 2000, Havana, Cuba. With Ronald Cranford.

Faculty, *Second National Conference on Women* sponsored by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration of the Dept. of Health and Human Services, "Prejudice and Punishment: Judging Pregnant Women Who Use Drugs." 6/29/99, Los Angeles, CA. With Lynn Paltrow.

Speaker, First Joint Institute of the Southern and Northern California Association of Law Libraries, "Bioethics." Monterey, CA, 2/27/99.

Presented paper "Medical Futility, Ethics, and the Law" at a conference entitled "Developing Standards of Practice" sponsored by the School of Medicine, University of California, San Diego, San Diego, CA, 1/19/98.

Faculty at conference *Developmental Interventions in Neonatal Medicine*, presentation entitled "Ethical Dilemmas with Multiple Gestation," sponsored by Contemporary Forums, San Francisco, 11/16/98.

Faculty, Ethics in the 20th Century, "Physician-Assisted Suicide: Tough Cases Make Bad Laws?" Santa Clara University School of Law, Markkula Center for Applied Ethics. Santa Clara, CA, 3/19/98.

Lecture, "Euthanasia, Physician Assisted Suicide, and the Right to Die," Contra Costa Bar Association MCLE, Walnut Creek, CA, November 14, 1997.

Visiting Professor of Bioethics, University of Pittsburgh; Pediatric Grand Rounds: "Messing with Mortality and Morality: Forgoing Nutrition and Hydration in Children"; Ethics Grand Rounds: "Religious Belief as Ethical Distraction and Decoy in Medical Treatment Disputes"; Center for Medical Ethics Faculty Colloquium: "Deja Vu All Over Again: Is Universal Access the Vietnam of Bioethics?" Pittsburgh, PA, 12/5/96

Speaker, Annual Meeting of the American Association of Bioethics, "Genes, Drugs, and (Reproductive Ethics That Don't) Rock 'n Roll," San Francisco, CA, 11/21/96

Faculty, Just Limits, Just Goals: Managed Care and the Ethics of the New Medicine, conference sponsored by the Southern California Region of Kaiser Permanente, "The Tower of Babel Revisited? Diagnosing and Interpreting Medical Goals and Public Limitations on Medical Treatment," Pasadena, CA, 11/5/96

Faculty, Annual Meeting, Calif. Assoc. of Medical Directors, "Resolving the Tough Questions: Ethics in Long-Term Care." Anaheim, CA, 5/5/96.

Guest lecturer, Ethics Grand Rounds, Program in Biomedical Ethics, Medical University of South Carolina. "Difference, Discrimination & Desegregation: Bioethics and the Developmentally Disabled." Charleston, SC, 1/22/96.

Faculty, Annual Meeting, Calif. Assoc. of HMOs. "Ethics and Limiting Patient Access to Possibly Life-Sustaining Treatment." Monterey, CA, 3/23/1995.

Faculty, Hospice Approaches to Physician-Assisted Suicide, sponsored by Kaiser Permanente. "Oregon's Measure 16, Ethics, and Hospice." Oakland, CA, 9/22/95.

Invited guest lecturer, Program in Biomedical Ethics, Medical University of South Carolina. Ethics Grand Rounds. "The Physician's Conscience, Medical Futility, and the Grand Inquisitor of Patient Autonomy." Charleston, SC, 11/7/94.

Keynote Speaker, Summer Meeting of AOAC International, Pacific Northwest Region. "From Pandora's Box to Heavenly Blessing: A Look at Ethics in Human Reproductive Research." Olympia, WA, 6/22/94.

Faculty, Sinners, Saints and Health Care: Individual Responsibility for Health--Ethical, Legal and Economic Questions. "Responsibility and Childbearing Choices." Minneapolis, MN, 5/19/94.

Faculty, American Lung Association/American Thoracic Society International Conference. "Ethical Issues in Pediatric Critical Care." San Francisco, CA, 5/16/93.

Faculty, Health Care Ethics Forum '93. Conference sponsored by the American Association of Critical-Care Nurses and the Society of Critical-Care Medicine. "Legal Myths about Terminating Life Support" and "Abandonment vs the Right to Refuse to Treat." Chicago, IL, 3/27-28/93.

Faculty, Controversies in Critical Care. Conference sponsored by the Society of Critical Care Medicine. "Ethics in Critical Care: Do Physicians Have a Responsibility to Provide Futile Care if a Patient or Family Insists?" Lake Tahoe, CA, 3/18/93.

Faculty, The Neurologically Impaired Individual. "Ethical and Legal Significance of Cognition: Is There Brain Birth?" Sponsored by The Center for Biomedical Ethics, University of Virginia, and Richmond Mem. Hospital. Richmond, VA, 3/5/93.

Faculty, Managing Mortality: Ethics, Euthanasia, and the Termination of Medical Treatment. Conference sponsored by the Center for Biomedical Ethics, University of Minnesota. "Desperately Seeking Death: Letters to a Dutch Doctor." Minneapolis, MN, 12/3-5/92.

Faculty, Ethics in Critical Care: An Interdisciplinary Approach. Conference sponsored by the Society of Critical Care Medicine and American Association of Critical-Care Nurses. "Patient Abandonment--Legal Issues." Chicago, IL, 10/6/91.

Faculty, Economic Realities and Ethical Decision Making. Sixth Annual Bioethics Seminar of the Washington Hospital Center, Washington D.C. "Apocalypse Now? Moral Values, Medicine, and Money" and "Legal Realities vs. Legal Fiction in Medical Malpractice." 10/3/91.

Faculty, Cocaine in Pregnancy: Is the Fetus Affected? Conference sponsored by Georgetown University Department of Pediatrics, NICHD, NIDA, and OSAP. "Legal Responses to Perinatal Cocaine Abuse." Washington D.C., 3/4-5/91.

Faculty, Controversies in the Care of Dying Patients. Conference presented by the University of Florida School of Medicine. "On Killing the Innocent." 2/14-16/91.

Faculty, Symposium on Withholding and Withdrawing Life Support, Annual Meeting of the American Thoracic Society, Boston, MA, 5/20/90 and 5/17/87, New Orleans, LA.

Faculty, Drug Babies: A Generation at Risk, presented by the University Extension of the University of California at Davis. "The Social, Legal, and Medical Issues of Perinatal Substance Abuse." Sacramento, CA, 11/14/89.

Faculty, California Medical Association 1989 Annual Session. "Ethical Issues for the Medical Staff in 1989: Reproductive Decisions." Anaheim, CA, 3/3/89.

Faculty, 1989 Annual Meeting of the Virginia Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics and the Virginia Pediatric Society. "Baby Doe Sequel--1989," "Bioethical Analysis in Clinical Pediatrics," "Pitfalls in Bioethics," "Informed Consent in Adolescence," and "The Involvement of Pediatricians in Maternal-Fetal Conflict." Williamsburg, VA, 2/24-25/89.

Faculty, Hospice 1988: Continuing the Commitment to Excellence, presented by the National Hospice Organization and the California State Hospice Association. "Legal and Ethical Issues in the Care of the Terminally Ill," San Diego, CA, 4/23/88.

Faculty, 20th Annual Medical Symposium of the National Kidney Foundation. "Living Unrelated Renal Transplantation," Stanford, CA, 9/16/87.

Faculty, Reproductive Ethics: Maternal-Fetal Conflict, conference sponsored by the Hastings Center and Northridge Hospital. "Law and Social Policy Issues," San Mateo, CA, 9/9/87 and Universal City, CA, 9/11/87.

Keynote Speaker, Technological Approaches to Obstetrics: Benefits, Risks, Alternatives VI, "Court-Ordered Caesareans and Incarceration for Failing to Follow Medical Advice." Conference sponsored by the journal, Birth, the University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, and Marin General Hospital, 2/20/87.

Faculty, Institutional Ethics Committees and Healthcare Decisionmaking. Conference sponsored by the American Society of Law and Medicine. "Legal Aspects of Ethics Committees." 2/16-17/84.

Faculty, Ethical Issues in the Treatment of HIV+ Substance Abusers. Conference sponsored by the UCSF and Veteran's Affairs Treatment Research Unit. "Reproductive Rights, Moral Obligations, and Social Responses." San Francisco, CA, 5/21/92.

Legal Aspects of Rational Suicide, San Francisco Veteran's Affairs Hospital, 4/27/92.

Keynote address, The Washington Hospital Center's Bioethics Committee Appreciation Dinner and Educational Seminar. "Ethics Committees 1999: Supervising Death by Choice and Scrutinizing Resource Allocation." Washington DC, 6/15/93.

Faculty, Preventing the Consequences of Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse for Pregnant Women and Their Families. Conference sponsored by Office for Substance Abuse Prevention. "Ethical Issues." Washington D.C., 7/15/92.

Faculty, Emerging Issues Program for State Legislative Leaders: The Graying of America, presented by the University of California and the State Legislative Leaders Foundation. "The Ethical and Legal Considerations of State Policy for the Elderly: Prospects and Challenges for the Future," San Francisco, CA, 10/16/87.

### **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

The American Society for Bioethics and Humanities; The Hastings Center; American Philosophical Association; International Network on Feminist Approaches to Bioethics

### **SELECTED SPECIAL CONSULTANCIES**

Consultant to the Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health; author of report entitled "Legal and Ethical Aspects of Research on Perinatal Drug Abuse." 4/91-8/91.

Consultant to the American Thoracic Society Bioethics Task Force for its drafting of the American Thoracic Society Statement on Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Sustaining Treatment. Paul Lancken, M.D., Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, Chair. 1989-1991.

Member of the Hastings Center Project on Maternal-Fetal Relations, 1989-91.

Member, NIH Data and Safety Monitoring Committee, National Herpetic Eye Disease Study, 1989-1992.

Ethics Consultant, Agnews Developmental Center, San Jose, CA, February 1994 to May 1998.

Ethics Consultant, Summit Medical Center, Oakland, CA, 1986 to 1998.

Ethics Consultant, Children's Hospital, Oakland, CA, 1986-1993.

Consultant to the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services, on ethics in substance abuse treatment research, 2000-2001.

### **TEACHING & UNIVERSITY EXPERIENCE**

1974-1977, Teaching Assistant, Department of Philosophy, St. Louis University. Courses taught: Introduction to Philosophy, Philosophy of the Human Person, Philosophy and Ethics of Medicine (honors program), Medical Ethics, Ethics.

1977-1978, involved in various medical school, pharmacy, and nursing courses during the postdoctoral fellowship at the University of California, San Francisco.

1981-1986, Adjunct faculty, Golden Gate University, Health Services Management graduate program, for course on hospital and health care law.

1983-1991, various teaching responsibilities in the Division of Medical Ethics and the Program in Medical Ethics, University of California, San Francisco, School of Medicine. Regularly participated as faculty in the "Responsibilities in Medicine" course for fourth year students.

1988, Winter semester, Adjunct Faculty, Jesuit School of Theology at Berkeley, taught course entitled "Ethics, Law, and the Control of Human Reproduction."

1996-97, Adjunct Lecturer, Santa Clara University, Department of Philosophy. Courses taught: Ethics in Society, Ethics in Business, Feminism and Bioethics, Ethics in Medicine, Ethics in the Health Professions.

1997-99, Lecturer, Santa Clara University, Department of Philosophy. Courses taught: Ethics in Society; Ethics in Medicine; Ethics in Business; Contemporary European Philosophy; Feminism, Bioethics and the Law; Feminism and Bioethics; Ethics in the Health Professions. Participant in the Civic Virtue Seminar sponsored by the Markkula Center for Applied Ethics, 1997-98.

1999-2001, Lecturer, Santa Clara University, Department of Philosophy. Courses taught: Ethics in Society; Ethics in Medicine, Feminism and Ethics, Philosophy of Medicine, Contemporary European Philosophy: Phenomenology, Ethics

in Law. Participant in the Ethics and Cultural Relativism Seminar sponsored by the Markkula Center for Applied Ethics, 1999-00.

2001-2002, Adj. Associate Professor. Courses taught: Feminism and Ethics, Ethics in Law, Ethics in Medicine, Ethics in Society.

2002-2003, Adj. Associate Professor. Courses taught: Ethics in Medicine, Ethics in Society, Ethical Theory: Moral Status, Ethics and Gender, Ethics in Law

2003-2004, Adj. Associate Professor. Courses taught: Bioethics and the Law, Ethics and Gender, Ethics in Medicine, Ethics in Law, The Moral and Legal Status of Prenatal Humans

2004-2005, Senior Lecturer. Courses taught: Ethics and Gender, Ethics in Law, Existentialism, Feminism and Ethics, Ethics in Medicine (Honors)